# **FOREST TYPE: HEMLOCK**

## **SPECIES LIST**

Asterisk denotes Species of Greatest Conservation Need. Hyperlinks take you to recommendations specific to the species.

#### Reptiles and Amphibians

Northern redbelly snake

#### Birds

Great horned owl Long-eared owl\* Northern saw-whet owl Blue-headed vireo Blue jay

#### Mammals

Snowshoe hare Red squirrel Deer mouse Southern red-backed vole <u>Hoary bat</u>\* <u>Indiana bat</u>\* <u>Little brown bat</u>\* <u>Northern long-eared bat</u>\* Red-breasted nuthatch Winter wren Hermit thrush Black-throated green warbler

Red bat\* Silver-haired bat\* Tri-colored bat\* Porcupine Gray fox Red fox Black bear

### RECOMMENDATIONS

These recommendations are designed to optimize wildlife habitat conditions within this forest type. Other silvicultural options may apply, but they won't necessarily optimize potential habitat conditions for the full range of wildlife species that can occupy this type.

- Use uneven-aged management. Single tree or group selection—groups less than <sup>1</sup>/10 acre.
- Use a 200-year rotation age with entries every 20 years.
- Let 10 percent of the area in this type go to 250-plus years before rotating.
- Avoid entry during nesting season—April to June.
- Whole-tree harvest or cut-to-length is preferred.